Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	Hospital in Area
Kelowna	114,570	5,350	4.5	540.9	16,700	1,310	7.8	Y
Vernon	36,485	2,410	6.6	381.0	5,355	740	13.8	Y
Penticton	31,720	2,005	6.3	753.4	4,175	665	15.9	Y
West Kelowna	30,545	1,460	4.8	247.3	5,235	510	9.7	
Coldstream	10,195	560	5.5	153.8	1,730	195	11.3	
Lake Country	11,365	405	3.6	93.0	1,835	70	3.8	
Summerland	10,880	380	3.5	146.9	1,435	135	9.3	
Spallumcheen	5,045	315	6.2	19.7	810	100	12.3	
Armstrong	4,680	310	6.6	901.9	800	90	11.3	
Enderby	2,965	250	8.4	666.5	435	110	25.3	
Princeton	2,660	205	7.7	254.1	220	55	25.0	Y
Peachland	5,155	175	3.4	327.3	610	40	3.8	
Osoyoos	4,575	95	2.1	534.7	415	*		
Indian Reserves	13,140	3,330	25.3	23.6	1,840	940	0.5	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,900	7,735	139.7	
Total Region	333,995	162,165	50.5		48,085	24,800	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,175,625	49.2		617,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Nkwala̓kapsum 9	5,820	820	14.1	911.5	630	175	27.8
Okanagan (Part) 1	2,660	755	29.5	28.4	215	160	74.4
Penticton 1	1,665	625	37.5	8.6	230	205	89.1
Osoyoos 1	595	360	61.5	4.5	90	90	100.0
Enderby 2	410	295	72.0	17.8	115	90	78.3
Chuchuwayha 2	75	75	100.0	3.5	25	20	80.0
Chopaka 7 & 8	70	70	100.0	4.1	15	20	133.3
Tsinstikaptsum 10	1,185	70	5.9	342.1	175	25	14.3
Ashnola 10	75	65	86.7	2.1	20	20	100.0
Priest's Valley 6	600	65	10.8	1675.4	80	*	
Lower Similkameen 2	50	50	100.0	3.9	15	10	66.7
Salmon River 1	45	30	66.7	2.8	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	13,140	3,330	25.3	23.6	1,840	940	0.5
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	1.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	14,295	13,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves: Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

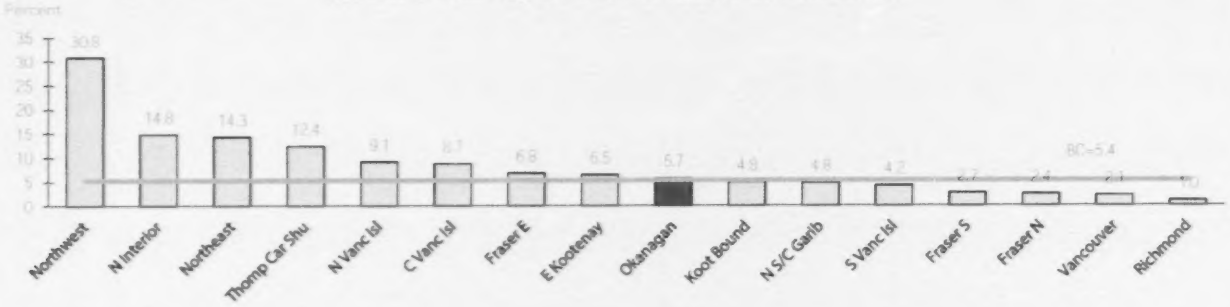
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

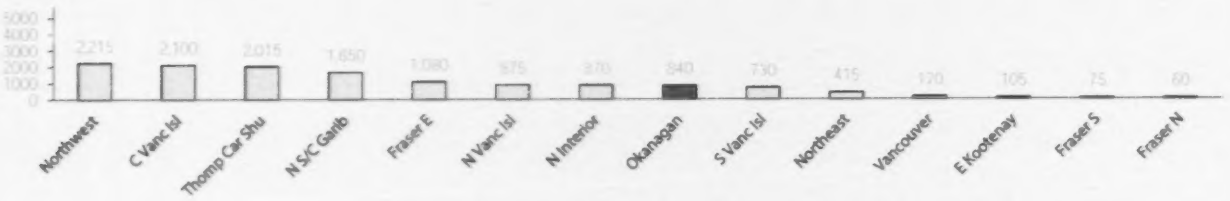
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

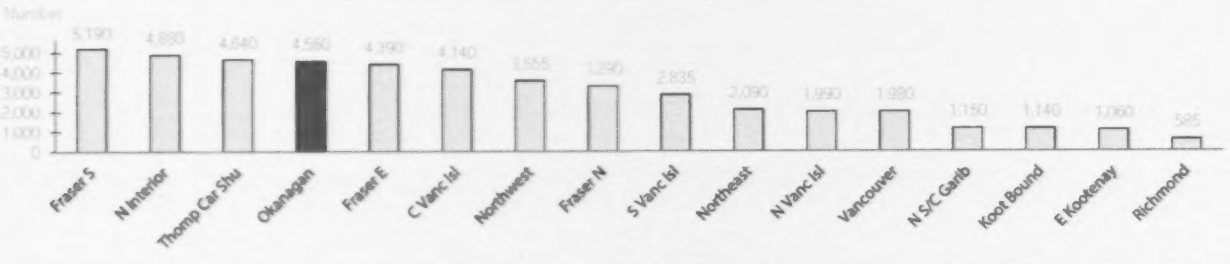


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 ON RESERVE (BC=13,200)



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 OFF RESERVE (BC=47,475)

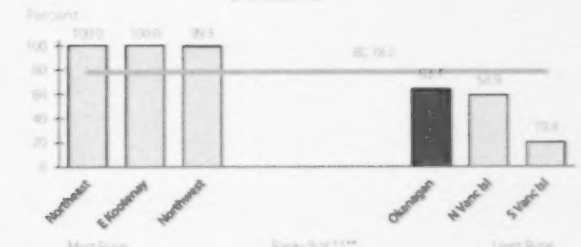


URBAN OR RURAL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	62.3	28.2	22.4	18.5	29.3	31.9	24.5	12.9
Under age 15	63.7	29.2	20.0	17.8	26.8	30.9	24.2	12.4
Age 15-24	61.7	26.3	23.4	17.0	29.8	29.5	23.5	10.5
Age 25-64	62.3	28.9	23.7	19.0	30.8	32.6	25.8	12.9
Age 65+	60.8	29.1	20.1	21.4	28.5	37.6	22.0	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliability or quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

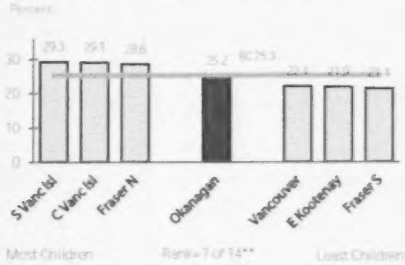
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	3,330	100.0	100.0	15,865	100.0	100.0	19,200	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	840	25.2	25.3	4,560	28.7	26.4	5,400	28.1	26.1	13.6	15.1
Age 15-17	190	5.7	5.4	1,140	7.2	6.4	1,325	6.9	6.1	3.6	3.7
Age 18-24	390	11.7	11.8	1,790	11.3	12.3	2,185	11.4	12.2	7.8	8.7
Age 18-19	140	4.2	3.8	575	3.6	3.9	715	3.7	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	250	7.5	8.0	1,215	7.7	8.5	1,470	7.7	8.4	5.6	6.3
Age 25-34	365	11.0	12.5	1,840	11.6	13.3	2,206	11.5	13.1	10.3	12.9
Age 35-64	1,300	39.0	37.2	5,490	34.6	35.9	6,785	35.3	36.2	43.1	44.2
Age 65+	255	7.7	7.8	1,040	6.6	5.8	1,300	6.8	6.2	21.6	15.4
Males - total	1,555	100.0	100.0	7,620	100.0	100.0	9,180	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	420	27.0	25.5	2,230	29.3	28.4	2,645	28.8	27.7	14.4	15.8
Age 15-24	335	21.5	18.0	1,615	21.2	20.0	1,955	21.3	19.5	12.1	13.0
Age 25-34	175	11.3	12.6	880	11.5	12.9	1,055	11.5	12.8	10.5	12.9
Age 35-64	530	34.1	35.6	2,500	32.8	33.7	3,035	33.1	34.4	42.1	42.5
Age 65+	95	6.1	7.2	390	5.1	5.0	490	5.3	5.5	20.9	14.7
Females - total	1,775	100.0	100.0	8,245	100.0	100.0	10,020	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	420	23.7	25.1	2,330	28.3	24.5	2,755	27.5	24.6	12.8	14.3
Age 15-24	240	13.5	16.3	1,315	15.9	17.5	1,555	15.5	17.3	10.8	11.8
Age 25-34	190	10.7	12.5	960	11.6	13.6	1,150	11.5	13.3	10.1	12.9
Age 35-64	765	43.1	37.9	2,990	36.3	37.9	3,755	37.5	37.9	44.1	44.9
Age 65+	155	8.7	8.3	650	7.9	6.4	810	8.1	6.8	22.2	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

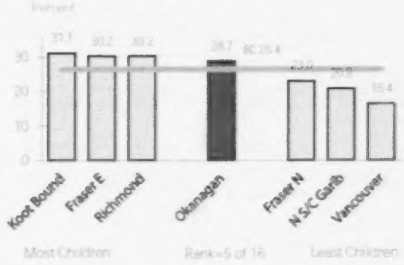
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



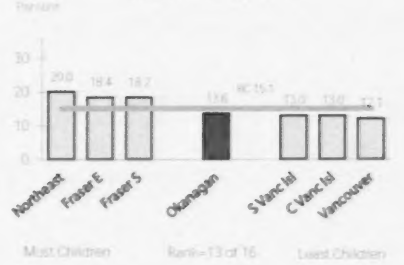
Most Children — Rank=7 of 14** — Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children — Rank=5 of 16 — Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

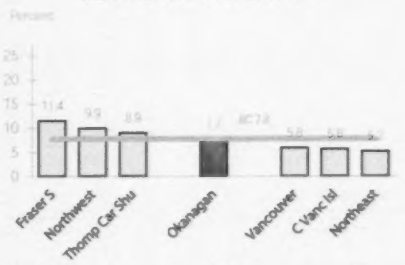


Most Children — Rank=13 of 16 — Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

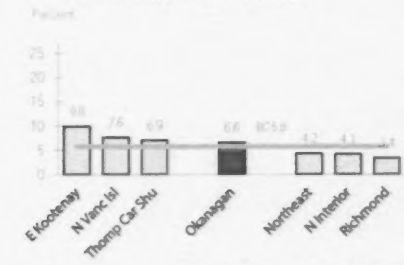
AGE 65 + AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



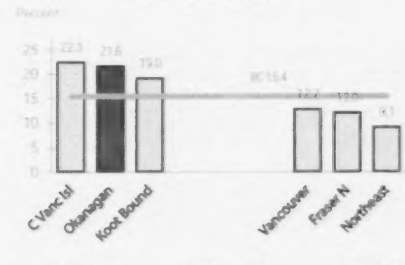
Most Seniors — Rank=5 of 13** — Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors — Rank=4 of 16 — Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors — Rank=2 of 16 — Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	3,330	100.0	100.0	15,865	100.0	100.0	19,200	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	2,865	86.0	97.7	7,090	44.7	57.7	9,955	51.8	66.7		
Metis	405	12.2	1.5	7,990	50.4	38.1	8,400	43.8	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	215	1.4	0.9	215	1.1	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities	25	0.8	0.1	265	1.7	1.3	290	1.5	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	3,330	100.0	100.0	15,865	100.0	100.0	19,200	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	2,675	80.3	96.5	3,280	20.7	37.3	5,950	31.0	50.6		
Who are female	1,390	52.0	48.5	1,770	54.0	53.3	3,165	53.2	51.2		
Not a Band Member	655	19.7	3.5	12,585	79.3	62.7	13,250	69.0	49.4		
Who are female	385	58.8	52.2	6,475	51.5	51.4	6,855	51.7	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	3,330	100.0	100.0	15,865	100.0	100.0	19,200	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	2,685	80.6	95.9	3,900	24.6	39.5	6,590	34.3	52.2		
Under age 15	705	26.3	25.2	1,000	25.6	25.4	1,710	25.9	25.3		
Age 15-24	440	16.4	17.2	750	19.2	18.3	1,190	18.1	17.8		
Age 24-65	1,325	49.3	49.9	1,845	47.3	50.6	3,170	48.1	50.3		
Age 65+	215	8.0	7.7	305	7.8	5.7	520	7.9	6.5		
Registered Males	1,295	83.3	96.1	1,790	23.5	39.3	3,085	33.6	52.8		
Under age 15	360	27.8	25.4	500	27.9	27.4	860	27.9	26.6		
Age 15-24	245	18.9	18.0	400	22.3	20.2	650	21.1	19.2		
Age 24-65	600	46.3	49.5	805	45.0	48.4	1,410	45.7	48.8		
Age 65+	85	6.6	7.1	80	4.5	4.1	170	5.5	5.4		
Registered Females	1,390	78.3	95.6	2,110	25.6	39.7	3,500	34.9	51.6		
Under age 15	340	24.5	25.0	505	23.9	23.6	845	24.1	24.2		
Age 15-24	195	14.0	16.4	345	16.4	16.5	540	15.4	16.5		
Age 24-65	725	52.2	50.3	1,035	49.1	52.7	1,760	50.3	51.7		
Age 65+	130	9.4	8.4	225	10.7	7.1	355	10.1	7.6		

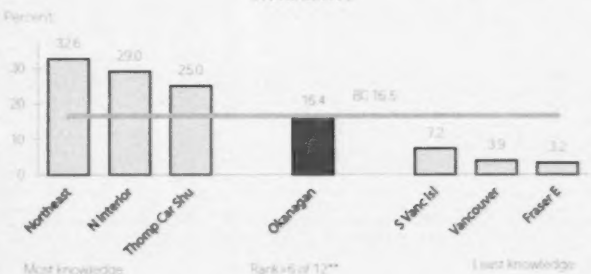
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

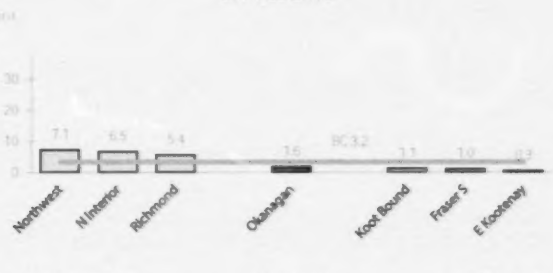
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	16.4	16.5	1.8	3.2	4.2	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	10.5	9.8	1.1	1.8	2.7	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

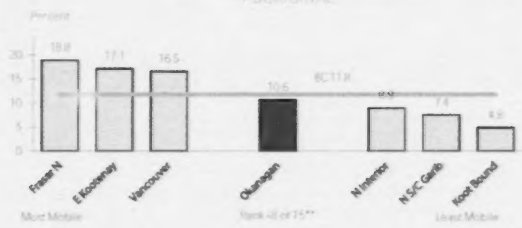
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

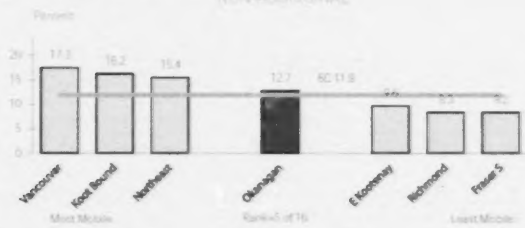
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	3,070	47,685	14,500	164,770	17,570	212,455	301,520	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	615	5,855	3,190	28,055	3,810	43,860	65,540	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	20.0	12.2	22.0	23.1	21.7	20.6	21.7	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	7.8	6.1	3.1	7.0	3.9	6.6	3.1	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	8.8	5.6	10.9	10.9	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	3.6	1.4	8.0	5.2	7.2	4.4	9.0	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	390	6,185	1,790	22,225	2,180	28,405	24,705	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	40	450	195	2,885	230	3,345	3,140	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	10.1	7.4	10.9	13.0	10.6	11.8	12.7	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	5.1	3.6	7.1	4.2	2.1	4.1	2.6	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	3.3	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.5	6.2	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.9	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011



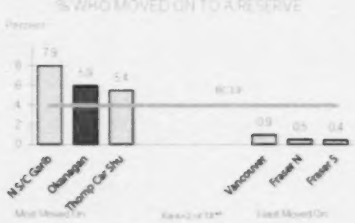


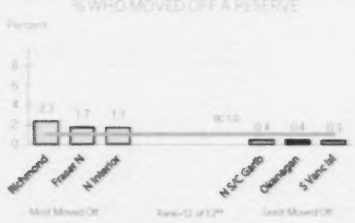
WHERE TO?

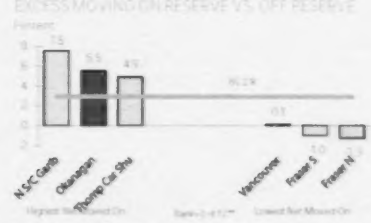
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	OKANAGAN	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	6,080	111,960
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,290	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	21.2	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	9.6	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	360	4,150
% of population who moved onto a reserve	5.9	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	25	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	0.4	1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	335	3,225
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	5.5	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but include those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE







TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					17,570	212,455	301,520	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					1,145	12,480	14,725	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					2.8	2.9	2.2	1.2
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					3.7	3.0	2.5	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)					2,180	28,405	24,705	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					225	2,220	1,545	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					4.6	2.9	1.2	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					5.1	4.9	3.0	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

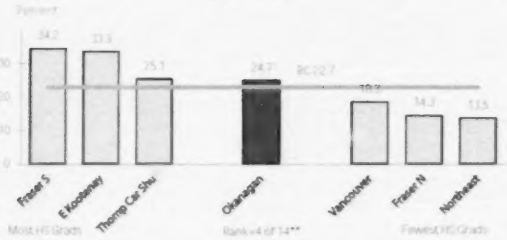
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

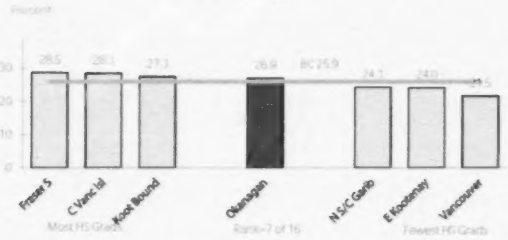
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	1,660	25,990	7,330	88,520	8,990	114,510	168,225	2,331,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.3	38.3	17.3	21.0	18.8	25.0	9.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.7	22.7	26.9	25.9	26.5	25.2	27.3	25.1
% with post secondary completion	50.0	38.9	55.8	53.0	54.7	49.8	62.7	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.4	14.2	15.0	15.5	15.1	15.2	14.9	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.9	16.2	23.1	21.3	23.6	20.1	24.4	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.7	8.6	17.7	16.3	16.1	14.5	23.4	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.2	4.7	6.2	5.1	5.8	5.0	5.2	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	4.5	3.9	11.5	11.2	10.3	9.5	18.2	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

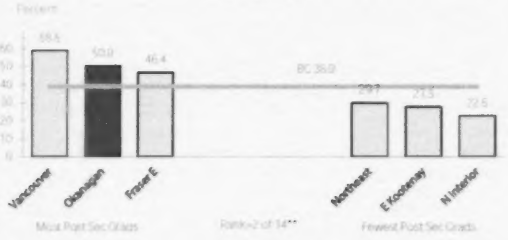


OFF RESERVE

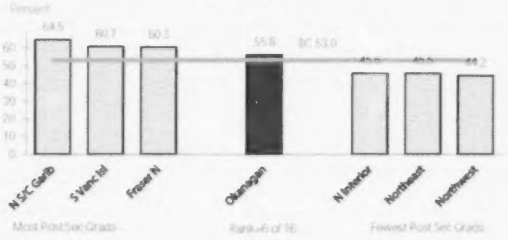


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	705	13,200	3,385	40,225	4,085	53,430	80,495	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.5	42.1	16.8	23.6	19.2	28.2	11.2	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.1	22.2	26.6	25.6	26.3	24.7	27.1	24.7
% with post secondary completion	45.4	35.7	56.3	50.9	54.6	47.1	61.7	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	20.6	19.1	20.1	22.0	20.3	21.2	20.6	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.1	11.7	19.6	16.0	19.6	14.9	19.7	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.7	4.9	16.5	12.9	14.7	10.9	21.4	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	955	12,790	3,945	48,296	4,900	61,080	87,730	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.5	34.4	17.6	18.9	18.4	22.2	8.7	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.8	23.3	27.1	26.2	26.6	25.6	27.6	25.4
% with post secondary completion	53.4	42.3	55.4	54.9	55.0	52.2	63.7	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	11.0	9.1	10.6	10.1	10.8	9.9	9.8	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	30.9	20.7	25.9	25.7	26.8	24.7	28.7	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.5	12.4	18.9	19.1	17.3	17.7	25.2	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64

ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64

OKANAGAN

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

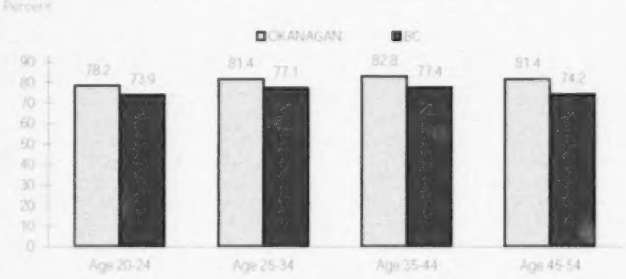
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

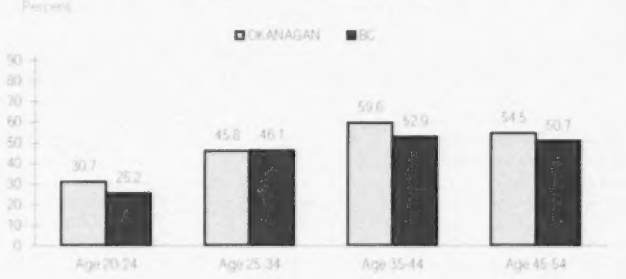
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	395	6,185	1,790	22,225	2,180	28,400	24,705	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.2	44.1	18.7	25.0	22.7	29.2	12.2	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	41.8	39.7	52.8	53.4	50.9	50.4	57.4	56.6
% with post secondary completion	17.7	16.2	28.5	21.6	26.6	20.4	30.5	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.6	8.3	12.0	9.8	11.2	9.5	7.8	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	3.8	7.3	11.2	9.2	10.6	9.8	16.0	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.5	5.3	2.6	4.6	2.1	6.6	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	250	4,175	1,220	15,275	1,465	19,445	17,665	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.0	41.2	17.6	22.0	21.8	26.1	9.9	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	40.0	39.3	48.8	51.3	47.4	48.7	52.0	50.9
% with post secondary completion	16.0	19.5	33.6	26.7	30.7	25.2	38.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.0	9.8	12.7	11.6	11.9	11.2	8.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	6.0	8.9	13.1	11.4	11.9	10.9	19.8	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	7.8	3.8	6.8	3.1	9.3	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	365	6,545	1,845	23,880	2,205	30,430	32,500	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.9	38.3	15.7	18.7	18.6	22.9	7.4	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.4	30.1	36.9	31.3	35.6	31.0	29.4	24.8
% with post secondary completion	39.7	31.6	47.2	50.1	45.8	46.1	63.1	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.7	13.0	11.9	13.8	12.2	13.6	13.8	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.9	16.3	21.4	24.2	21.3	22.5	27.6	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.1	2.4	13.8	12.0	12.0	9.9	21.7	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	930	14,220	3,835	48,065	4,765	62,300	86,280	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.5	37.2	16.8	20.5	17.8	24.3	9.9	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.9	21.6	24.8	24.6	25.3	23.9	26.3	24.4
% with post secondary completion	51.6	41.1	58.3	54.9	57.0	51.8	63.7	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.1	14.5	15.1	15.9	15.2	15.6	14.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	31.7	22.5	31.2	28.0	31.3	26.7	31.3	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.3	4.2	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.5	17.7	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	410	6,475	1,835	23,440	2,240	29,915	35,835	569,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	19.5	35.4	16.6	19.0	17.2	22.6	7.4	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.6	24.3	22.6	24.5	23.2	24.5	25.3	22.7
% with post secondary completion	53.7	40.2	60.8	56.4	59.6	52.9	67.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.9	14.4	13.4	14.5	13.8	14.5	14.2	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	35.4	21.8	36.0	29.7	35.7	28.0	30.9	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.7	4.0	11.4	12.3	10.3	10.5	22.2	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	525	7,745	2,000	24,645	2,530	32,390	50,645	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.9	38.8	17.0	21.8	18.2	25.9	11.8	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.6	19.3	26.8	24.7	26.9	23.4	27.1	25.7
% with post secondary completion	49.5	41.9	56.3	53.5	54.5	50.7	61.2	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.3	14.5	16.8	17.3	16.2	16.6	16.2	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	29.5	23.0	26.8	26.4	27.3	25.6	31.5	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.8	4.3	12.3	9.9	10.7	8.5	14.5	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	620	9,275	2,700	26,925	3,320	36,200	117,345	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.9	51.7	26.9	32.3	28.3	37.2	20.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	13.7	13.7	20.7	20.0	19.6	18.4	25.9	25.4
% with post secondary completion	51.6	34.7	52.2	47.7	52.1	44.4	53.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	17.7	12.9	16.3	16.8	16.7	15.8	16.5	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	29.0	17.8	27.2	22.1	27.7	21.0	24.4	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.6	4.0	8.5	8.8	7.8	7.6	12.7	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

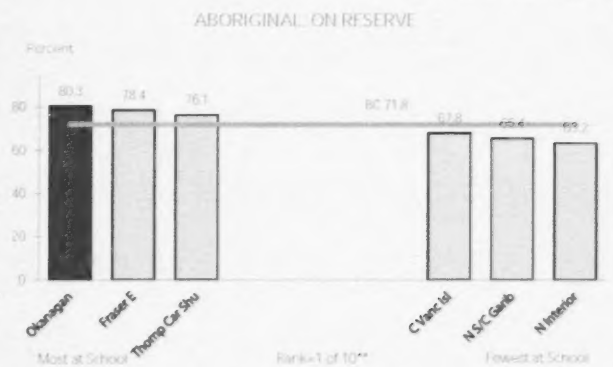
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

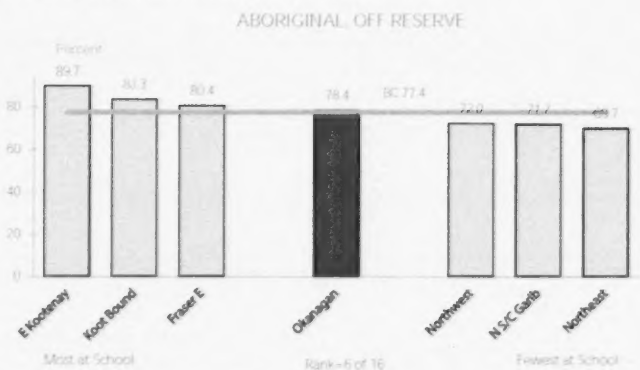
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Ages 15-24 (number)	575	8,980	2,935	33,700	3,510	42,680	35,990	507,035
% at School	55.7	49.6	60.5	58.8	59.8	56.9	60.7	68.3
Ages 15-19 (number)	330	4,905	1,715	18,430	2,040	23,230	18,325	249,915
% at School	80.3	71.8	78.4	77.4	78.7	76.2	75.8	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	185	2,900	1,145	11,480	1,325	14,275	11,285	150,285
% at School	89.2	83.6	84.3	87.2	84.9	86.5	82.8	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	145	2,010	570	6,950	715	8,955	7,040	99,630
% at School	69.0	55.2	65.8	61.2	67.1	58.6	64.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	250	4,175	1,220	15,275	1,465	19,445	17,665	257,120
% at School	24.0	24.1	35.2	36.4	33.4	33.8	45.1	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



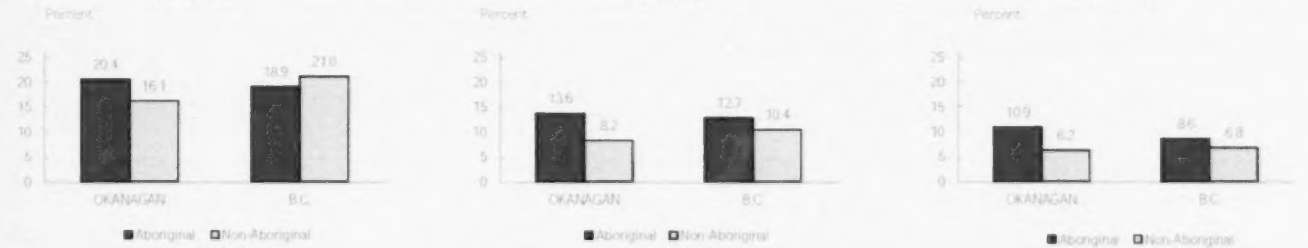


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	365	6,545	1,845	23,880	2,205	30,430	32,500	527,820
% at School	19.2	15.7	20.3	19.8	20.4	18.9	16.1	21.0
Ages 35-44 (number)	410	6,475	1,835	23,440	2,240	29,915	35,635	559,035
% at School	18.3	10.7	12.5	13.3	13.6	12.7	8.2	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	525	7,745	2,000	24,645	2,530	32,390	50,645	666,105
% at School	11.4	8.0	10.5	8.7	10.9	8.6	6.2	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

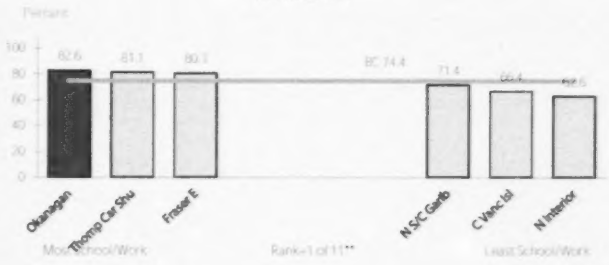
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

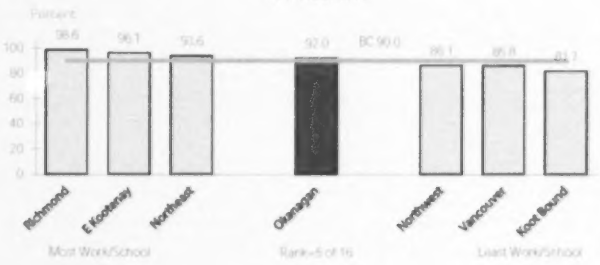
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	575	8,980	2,935	32,700	3,510	42,680	35,990	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	29.6	17.3	39.9	35.1	38.3	31.3	44.5	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	27.0	24.9	31.5	31.2	30.8	29.8	33.0	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	26.1	32.3	20.6	23.8	21.4	25.6	16.2	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	17.4	25.6	7.8	10.0	9.4	13.3	6.3	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	335	4,840	1,620	17,240	1,955	22,080	18,580	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	25.4	15.3	43.5	31.1	40.4	27.6	42.3	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	31.3	27.9	29.6	34.1	29.9	32.8	34.3	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	23.9	31.5	21.6	25.1	22.3	26.5	17.0	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	19.4	25.2	4.9	9.6	7.4	13.0	6.4	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	245	4,140	1,315	16,460	1,560	20,600	17,415	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	28.8	19.7	35.4	39.2	35.9	35.3	46.8	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	20.4	21.3	33.8	28.0	31.7	26.7	31.6	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	26.5	33.2	19.0	22.3	20.2	24.5	15.4	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	14.3	26.0	11.4	10.4	11.5	13.6	6.3	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

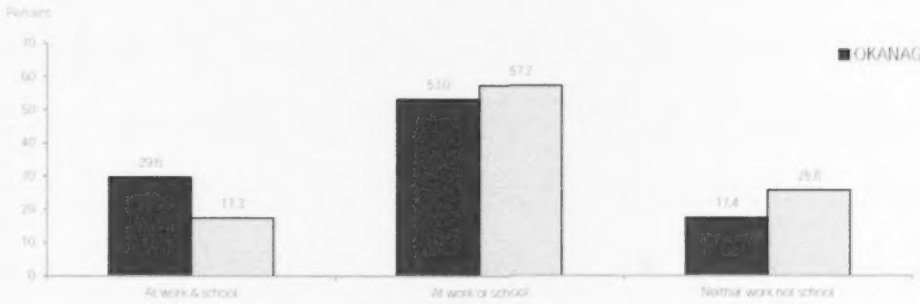


OFF RESERVE

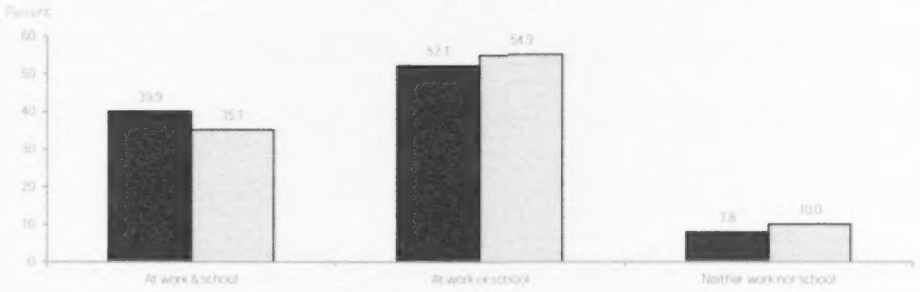


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	47.8	36.1	60.9	55.5	58.8	51.4	66.0	59.0
Male	47.6	37.6	64.4	56.5	61.3	51.8	66.0	58.2
Female	48.0	34.7	57.0	54.4	56.1	51.2	65.9	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.8	23.5	32.0	33.6	30.4	33.1	39.3	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	68.6	49.4	77.2	71.7	76.0	67.9	78.5	67.4
With post-secondary completion	*	63.9	87.9	82.7	84.3	79.4	85.8	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	71.4	68.2	77.7	78.2	76.7	75.5	86.2	85.1
Male	75.9	69.6	83.0	83.4	81.6	79.8	90.1	90.0
Female	68.7	67.8	73.5	73.9	72.6	71.8	82.6	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	64.1	52.5	64.9	61.5	64.9	58.8	71.8	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.4	66.4	76.7	77.6	75.6	75.3	83.8	82.4
With post-secondary completion	75.2	79.6	82.3	84.7	81.1	83.6	89.3	91.7
Age 15-24	75.2	63.5	76.1	77.3	76.0	74.4	82.1	85.2
Male	81.3	67.8	83.0	84.1	82.9	80.3	91.4	89.6
Female	70.3	58.9	69.8	71.4	69.9	68.9	82.8	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	62.5	52.0	44.8	58.7	50.0	56.2	67.6	70.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	81.0	64.0	71.3	76.5	73.1	73.5	89.4	82.5
With post-secondary completion	82.1	77.5	90.2	84.8	88.2	83.7	90.3	87.4
Age 35-54	69.9	67.4	78.6	78.7	76.9	76.3	85.8	85.1
Male	71.4	68.9	83.1	83.1	81.2	79.6	89.5	90.2
Female	67.3	65.6	75.1	75.1	73.8	73.1	82.4	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	65.0	52.8	76.2	62.9	72.4	59.3	73.0	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	62.7	68.0	81.1	78.1	77.2	76.2	83.1	82.4
With post-secondary completion	75.5	80.4	79.6	84.7	78.8	83.9	89.0	91.6
Age 55+	45.2	35.3	46.4	43.8	46.1	41.6	32.8	33.5
Male	53.1	37.0	52.5	49.2	52.6	45.8	37.6	43.3
Female	40.0	33.5	41.3	39.1	40.8	38.1	28.4	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.3	20.1	26.9	28.1	28.3	25.2	19.9	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	43.3	49.1	46.8	47.3	46.2	37.0	35.4
With post-secondary completion	54.7	54.7	65.0	53.3	54.9	53.5	38.6	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	4.3	3.2	7.9	6.8	7.4	6.2	10.3	8.6
Male	6.4	4.5	9.2	7.4	8.9	6.9	11.6	9.7
Female	2.4	2.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.5	8.9	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	3.2	1.9	3.2	1.8	1.2	2.1
Age 25-34	*	1.6	7.8	6.5	6.9	5.7	7.0	5.6
Age 35-54	4.6	3.4	9.8	7.8	8.9	7.0	10.6	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POSTSECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (%, DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	1,010	53,170	5,055	58,090	6,065	68,260	145,990	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.0	7.7	10.2	11.1	9.3	10.5	11.3	17.8
Trades (%)	26.7	31.4	27.5	27.3	27.3	28.0	22.3	16.3
Business and Management (%)	17.3	14.6	17.2	16.2	17.2	15.9	18.6	19.1
Health (%)	19.3	12.9	14.3	15.0	15.2	14.6	17.1	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.9	12.0	9.2	10.1	9.5	10.4	11.6	14.5
Education (%)	4.5	6.3	9.0	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.8	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	13.4	13.0	8.8	10.9	9.6	11.3	7.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.0	1.9	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.9	2.6	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	70	3,045	535	4,890	605	5,930	7,595	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	12.6	42.6	21.2	43.1	19.7	64.6	124.8
Trades (%)	*	49.3	43.9	47.2	42.1	47.6	28.4	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.6	*	7.0	4.1	7.4	14.7	17.4
Health (%)	*	10.0	4.7	7.9	8.3	8.3	14.9	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.0	11.2	11.1	11.6	10.9	9.8	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.9	*	3.0	*	2.6	2.2	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.5	7.5	6.5	7.4	8.8	7.0	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.9	6.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.4	6.9
Age 25-54 (number)	620	23,915	3,105	38,390	3,730	46,275	75,490	1,138,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.0	7.3	11.3	11.7	10.1	10.9	11.9	18.9
Trades (%)	25.8	29.6	24.2	25.2	24.5	26.0	21.2	14.8
Business and Management (%)	17.7	15.6	17.4	16.7	17.4	16.5	18.4	19.6
Health (%)	18.5	11.9	16.3	15.1	16.5	14.6	17.7	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.7	13.9	9.5	10.3	9.2	10.9	12.2	15.6
Education (%)	4.8	5.8	11.4	8.2	10.3	8.1	7.5	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	12.1	14.0	7.9	11.9	8.6	12.2	8.1	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.2	1.9	3.7	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.9	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	140	2,070	870	11,990	1,010	14,025	20,520	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	8.5	10.9	14.2	10.4	13.4	13.9	22.8
Trades (%)	42.9	36.5	28.2	27.0	29.7	28.9	21.4	13.7
Business and Management (%)	14.3	13.3	12.6	12.9	11.9	12.9	16.8	18.4
Health (%)	14.3	9.9	16.7	14.3	16.8	13.7	17.0	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	14.5	6.3	9.9	7.4	10.6	12.0	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.1	9.2	5.4	8.4	5.2	6.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	11.6	10.9	11.4	10.8	11.4	8.2	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.2	5.7
Age 35-54 (number)	480	5,845	2,235	26,405	2,715	32,255	54,975	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	3.1	6.8	11.4	10.6	9.9	9.6	11.2	17.2
Trades (%)	21.9	27.5	22.8	24.1	22.5	24.7	21.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	19.8	16.5	19.5	18.5	19.3	18.1	19.0	20.7
Health (%)	19.8	12.7	15.9	15.5	16.8	15.0	18.0	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.5	15.7	9.2	10.5	9.9	11.1	12.2	16.1
Education (%)	5.2	6.4	12.3	6.5	11.0	6.5	7.9	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	13.5	14.8	6.7	12.1	7.9	12.6	8.1	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.5	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

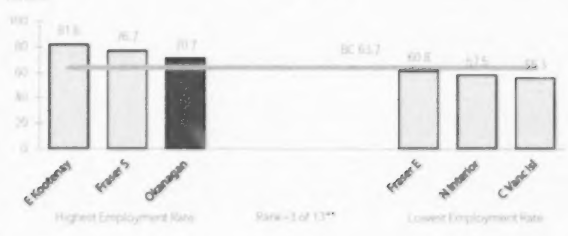
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	2,235	34,970	10,260	122,220	12,495	157,190	204,210	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	64.0	56.4	74.7	72.1	72.6	68.4	74.3	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	49.7	46.7	50.7	54.1	50.5	52.9	60.4	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	23.1	22.8	30.8	25.1	29.6	27.9	26.6	24.4
Male (number)	1,040	18,040	5,000	57,465	6,040	75,505	99,070	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	64.9	56.6	76.9	74.5	74.8	70.3	82.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	47.4	42.9	54.7	58.8	53.8	55.7	66.9	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	20.0	21.3	25.1	21.0	24.2	21.0	18.3	16.2
Female (number)	1,200	16,930	5,260	64,760	6,460	81,680	105,140	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	62.9	54.0	72.6	70.0	70.5	66.7	76.2	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	51.7	50.9	46.6	50.0	47.4	50.1	53.8	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	25.8	24.5	36.5	30.8	34.8	34.7	35.1	33.1
Among age 25-54 (number)	575	8,975	2,930	33,700	3,510	42,680	35,990	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	47.0	37.1	64.2	61.2	61.1	56.2	72.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	18.5	21.5	22.9	24.8	22.4	24.3	25.0	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	37.0	36.3	58.5	55.7	56.2	53.0	56.2	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	385	6,550	1,840	23,880	2,205	30,425	32,500	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	74.0	60.8	80.7	79.4	79.6	75.4	88.5	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	53.7	43.2	52.2	59.9	52.7	57.0	65.9	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	930	14,215	3,835	48,085	4,765	62,306	86,280	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	69.4	65.1	79.8	78.9	77.6	75.7	86.7	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	59.1	54.8	66.5	65.0	65.1	63.0	70.6	73.3

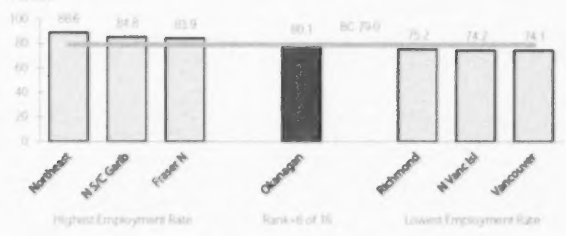
[1] Full time = 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

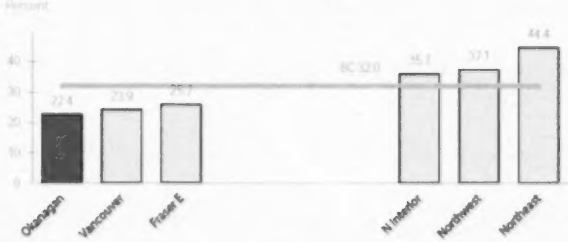


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

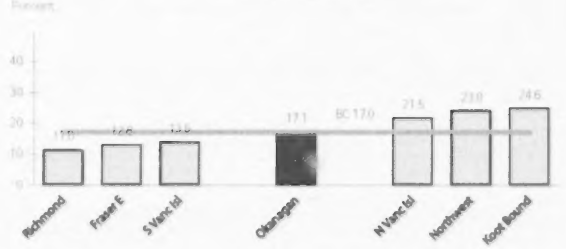
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	915	13,735	4,545	56,885	5,455	70,120	103,545	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	22.4	32.0	17.1	17.0	18.0	19.9	12.5	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	13.7	10.2	10.3	9.0	10.8	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	64.5	57.8	72.7	73.9	71.3	70.9	80.1	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	270	3,985	1,485	18,360	1,755	22,940	28,755	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	25.9	39.6	23.6	20.8	23.9	24.0	16.2	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	14.8	11.0	11.4	10.4	12.5	10.5	8.3	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	59.3	49.2	64.6	68.8	63.5	65.4	75.5	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	645	9,255	3,060	37,925	3,700	47,180	74,795	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	21.7	28.7	13.7	15.2	15.0	17.8	11.1	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	12.4	9.8	9.6	8.3	10.1	8.6	7.1	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	66.7	61.5	76.8	76.5	74.9	73.6	81.9	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BC Stats

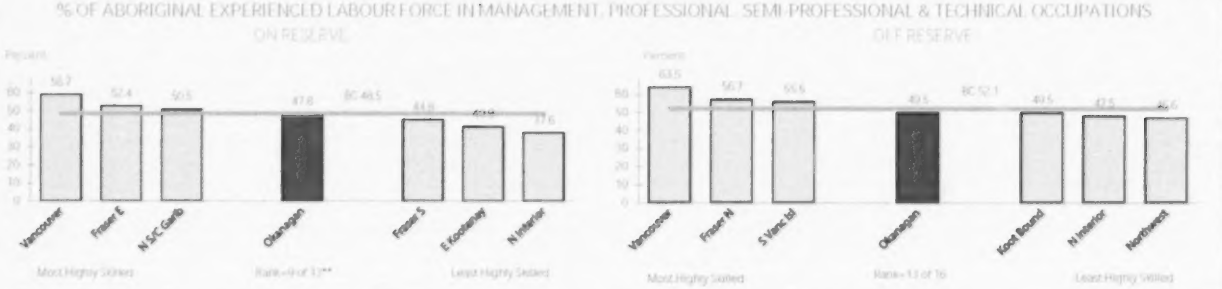
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,380	18,295	7,196	83,585	8,575	101,875	161,485	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.2	7.7	11.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.1	9.4	11.1	10.4	10.8	10.2	14.1	17.8
Business & Finance	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.1	4.2
% Health	*	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.2
% Education Services	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.0	4.4	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.8	31.8	31.2	33.9	31.1	33.5	33.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	7.2	6.1	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.8	6.7	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	3.3	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	5.1	6.5	2.8	3.5	3.1	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.5	51.5	50.5	47.9	50.8	44.5	41.0	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	665	9,605	3,685	41,110	4,350	50,715	83,180	1,149,030
% Management occupations	9.0	7.4	6.3	8.5	8.3	8.3	14.4	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.5	6.7	9.7	7.2	8.5	7.9	12.1	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.8	31.9	36.8	39.2	35.9	37.9	36.7	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.6	54.5	45.9	45.0	47.4	46.8	36.8	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	715	8,690	3,510	42,470	4,225	51,160	78,305	1,054,405
% Management occupations	7.0	7.4	6.1	7.1	6.6	7.2	9.1	9.3
% Professional occupations	13.3	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.4	13.4	16.2	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.8	31.6	25.4	28.7	26.3	29.7	29.2	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.7	48.2	55.4	50.7	54.3	50.2	45.5	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	225	2,620	1,725	17,990	1,965	20,210	22,815	285,570
% Management occupations	*	2.1	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.6	3.0	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	*	1.7	0.8	1.7	2.6	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	24.4	30.3	26.1	27.8	25.8	28.2	25.4	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	75.6	65.8	72.5	68.9	72.6	68.5	69.0	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	260	3,720	1,345	17,885	1,605	21,605	27,870	442,505
% Management occupations	*	3.8	5.9	7.9	5.6	7.7	8.7	9.4
% Professional occupations	11.5	7.0	11.5	11.2	11.5	10.5	15.4	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.0	33.3	36.4	35.8	34.6	35.2	37.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	61.5	55.9	45.7	44.1	48.0	46.1	38.8	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	620	8,850	2,805	36,625	3,515	45,470	72,905	1,027,330
% Management occupations	10.5	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.2	14.0	14.0
% Professional occupations	8.9	10.3	16.2	13.1	14.8	12.6	16.4	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	37.1	31.7	31.1	35.8	32.0	35.0	34.8	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	44.4	49.1	43.7	41.7	43.8	43.2	34.8	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	OKANAGAN					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	170,060	8,575	100.0	161,485	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	19,740	620	7.2	19,120	11.8	4.6
Professional occupations	23,670	930	10.8	22,740	14.1	-3.2
Business & Finance	3,630	180	2.1	3,450	2.1	0.0
Health	5,510	140	1.6	5,370	3.3	1.7
Education	5,610	240	2.8	5,370	3.3	0.5
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3,730	220	2.6	3,505	2.2	0.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	56,080	2,670	31.1	53,405	33.1	-1.9
Skilled Administration & Business	11,215	460	5.4	10,755	6.7	-1.3
Technical & Skilled in Health	3,685	115	1.3	3,570	2.2	0.9
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3,480	270	3.1	3,215	2.0	1.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	70,570	4,355	50.8	66,215	41.0	9.2
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	87,530	4,350	100.0	83,180	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	12,330	360	8.3	11,970	14.4	6.1
Professional occupations	10,445	370	8.5	10,080	12.1	3.6
Technical & other high skilled occupations	32,170	1,560	35.9	30,610	36.7	0.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	32,630	2,060	47.4	30,570	36.8	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	82,530	4,225	100.0	78,305	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	7,405	255	6.0	7,150	9.1	3.1
Professional occupations	13,230	565	13.4	12,665	16.2	2.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	23,955	1,110	26.3	22,845	29.2	2.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	37,940	2,295	54.3	35,645	45.5	8.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,380	18,295	7,195	83,580	8,575	101,870	161,485	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	27.5	23.0	23.3	22.3	24.0	22.4	22.5	19.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	10.5	4.9	15.5	9.1	14.3	8.9	14.5	10.1
% Agriculture	4.3	2.0	2.4	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.0	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.3	8.6	3.5	4.7	3.6	5.4	3.9	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
% Construction	9.1	7.0	11.1	9.6	10.8	9.1	10.1	7.8
% Manufacturing	8.7	4.6	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.8	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	72.5	77.0	76.7	77.7	76.0	77.6	77.5	81.6
Of Services - % self-employed	3.0	2.7	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	9.2	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	12.3	7.4	19.2	16.3	18.1	14.7	16.7	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	2.5	2.6	3.3	4.9	3.1	4.5	3.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.6	5.6	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.4	1.7	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.8	6.2	8.0
% Educational services	5.8	7.3	7.0	5.7	6.8	6.0	6.2	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.5	9.7	11.3	11.0	11.1	10.9	12.6	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	4.0	5.4	9.1	9.8	8.3	9.0	7.4	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.3	2.3	3.6	5.0	3.5	4.5	5.4	4.9
% Public administration	23.2	33.0	6.6	7.6	9.3	12.2	4.7	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	225	2,620	1,725	17,590	1,955	20,210	22,815	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	26.7	24.2	19.1	18.9	19.9	19.6	17.9	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	*	9.0	4.4	2.8	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.9	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.2	1.2	3.1	1.5	3.8	1.6	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	0.2	0.2
% Construction	8.9	8.4	11.0	9.1	10.7	9.0	9.0	7.1
% Manufacturing	11.1	4.6	5.5	5.3	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	75.6	75.8	80.9	81.1	80.1	80.4	82.1	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	22.2	13.9	27.8	25.6	27.1	24.1	24.6	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.7	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.9	3.2	4.0
% Educational services	*	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	6.7	6.7	5.8	4.6	5.9	4.9	6.0	5.3
% Accommodation and food services	13.3	13.5	21.2	24.0	20.2	22.6	22.4	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.7	3.8	4.9	3.8	4.6	5.3	4.4
% Public administration	13.3	24.0	4.9	3.7	5.6	6.4	1.6	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	255	3,720	1,360	17,885	1,605	21,606	27,870	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	35.3	26.6	25.9	23.4	27.4	23.9	23.8	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.0	11.4	6.8	9.1	5.8	6.6	7.3
% Agriculture	*	2.0	3.9	1.0	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	7.8	9.4	1.3	5.7	4.0	6.4	2.3	3.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.6	0.6
% Construction	9.8	9.0	14.4	10.8	13.8	10.5	11.8	8.9
% Manufacturing	13.7	5.5	5.9	5.3	7.2	5.3	7.8	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	64.7	73.5	74.1	76.7	72.6	76.1	76.2	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.6	8.0	6.1	6.9	5.4	6.9	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	5.9	8.5	22.2	16.1	19.6	14.8	15.8	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.2	*	3.9	*	3.6	2.8	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.2	5.8	4.1	5.0	3.7	5.3	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	2.6	4.6	2.2	4.1	6.8	9.5
% Educational services	*	5.0	1.4	4.8	6.9	4.8	5.1	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	11.8	9.4	12.2	11.1	12.5	10.8	12.8	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	5.9	5.9	5.6	10.1	5.6	9.4	7.8	9.2
% Other services (except public administration)	5.9	3.1	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.2
% Public administration	21.6	30.8	4.1	7.1	6.9	11.1	4.2	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	620	8,660	2,895	36,625	3,515	45,475	72,995	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	25.0	27.3	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.3	23.4	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	16.1	4.8	13.0	11.0	12.9	9.9	14.6	12.4
% Agriculture	4.0	2.0	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.0	8.6	4.8	5.2	4.7	5.9	2.0	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.8	*	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7
% Construction	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.3	9.7	9.2	10.7	7.7
% Manufacturing	8.1	4.5	6.2	7.5	6.5	6.9	7.6	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	75.0	72.7	77.4	76.5	76.8	76.7	76.6	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.8	9.2	7.1	8.0	6.2	9.7	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.3	6.1	13.3	12.7	12.9	11.4	15.3	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	3.2	3.1	5.0	6.0	4.5	5.5	4.1	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	4.8	1.5	5.2	4.3	5.1	3.7	5.7	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.9	4.1	4.9	3.8	4.3	6.4	8.2
% Educational services	5.6	8.1	10.5	7.4	9.8	7.6	7.9	8.3
% Health care and social assistance	11.3	9.8	12.8	13.4	12.4	12.7	14.0	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	*	3.6	6.0	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.3	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.4	1.6	2.9	4.8	2.8	4.2	5.1	4.9
% Public administration	25.8	35.6	9.2	9.7	12.4	14.7	5.5	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

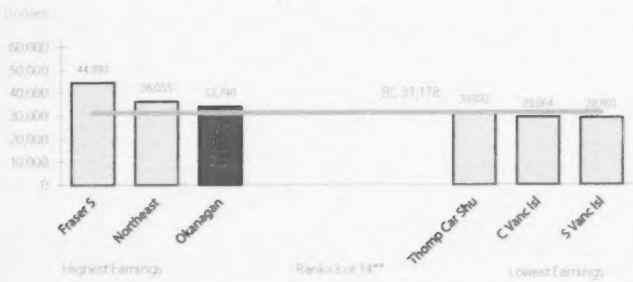
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	1,475	20,615	7,660	89,050	9,135	109,665	181,710	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	49.2	56.1	48.4	43.9	48.5	46.1	42.3	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	30.8	27.4	24.6	25.0	25.6	25.5	22.9	22.4
% $40,000 and over	20.0	16.5	27.1	31.1	25.9	28.4	34.8	40.1
Median income ($)	20,086	16,342	21,157	24,080	20,937	23,462	26,288	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	34,905	31,238	39,424	41,141	38,710	39,135	44,527	47,566
Males ($)	36,377	32,809	47,737	47,932	45,965	44,925	51,113	53,707
Females ($)	33,716	30,543	33,003	36,230	33,132	35,086	39,666	41,566
Paid workers ($)	35,011	31,359	40,068	42,065	39,072	39,919	46,115	48,782
Self-employed ($)	6,688	19,963	19,692	24,871	18,966	24,841	24,527	26,120
Age 18-24 with employment income (number)	290	3,595	1,850	20,115	2,140	23,710	25,955	324,960
Median income ($)	4,557	5,613	6,543	8,087	6,226	7,703	8,684	9,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	20,006	16,649	23,389	22,935	23,342	22,329	24,493	24,709
Males ($)	18,475	17,463	23,917	24,346	23,863	24,013	27,582	26,753
Females ($)	20,175	16,265	23,301	20,662	23,147	20,686	20,500	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	270	4,125	1,395	18,690	1,665	22,815	28,255	448,095
Median income ($)	19,970	14,429	24,997	25,389	23,380	23,724	31,548	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	28,578	26,010	39,128	36,283	37,968	34,818	41,062	42,630
Males ($)	30,412	26,872	51,558	43,751	48,580	40,426	46,216	47,016
Females ($)	27,149	24,723	30,521	30,216	30,165	29,048	35,833	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	610	9,270	2,895	36,620	3,560	45,890	73,285	1,026,200
Median income ($)	27,411	22,758	33,597	35,687	31,999	32,464	39,708	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	34,727	33,316	44,322	47,605	42,379	44,351	48,963	52,160
Males ($)	34,784	35,110	51,532	55,539	49,953	51,593	56,307	59,914
Females ($)	34,217	32,198	37,333	41,008	35,924	39,329	41,729	44,746

[1]Full-time= 30 hours per week or more

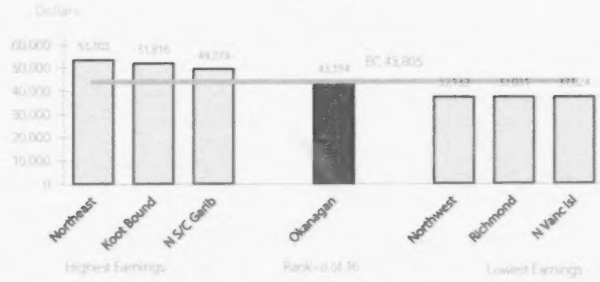
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

ON RESERVE



Highest Earnings | Rank=3 of 14** | Lowest Earnings

OFF RESERVE



Highest Earnings | Rank=6 of 16 | Lowest Earnings

HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	20,931	18,030	22,339	25,037	21,944	23,962	29,586	33,419
Goods-producing	20,320	17,062	23,991	31,481	23,900	28,349	33,783	37,796
Agriculture	10,431	12,071	12,915	12,969	12,908	12,942	11,452	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	17,839	17,484	43,352	37,815	31,762	30,051	48,118	56,959
Utilities	*	30,723	74,793	79,145	68,628	62,565	75,551	75,629
Construction	18,880	19,192	29,685	29,364	28,643	26,905	32,479	34,127
Manufacturing	34,750	17,947	32,949	34,848	34,749	31,807	40,943	41,745
Services-producing	20,984	18,515	21,020	23,917	21,069	22,794	28,333	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,261	13,819	13,448	18,390	13,376	17,785	24,073	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	30,340	19,744	31,054	35,671	31,011	33,544	38,575	43,598
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	37,221	28,516	37,924	34,298	37,246	34,092	38,671	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	45,372	25,093	45,831	35,451	45,810	34,301	54,944	49,091
Educational services	25,502	24,708	35,880	34,420	31,093	30,442	42,354	40,291
Health care and social assistance	21,927	25,389	31,218	30,780	30,396	29,822	36,269	37,503
Accommodation and food services	7,566	9,124	6,768	9,934	7,082	9,814	11,873	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	21,652	17,291	25,921	22,951	23,410	20,214	21,597	23,947
Public administration	23,569	20,076	42,502	47,280	32,945	31,002	56,307	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 73 - Okanagan

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

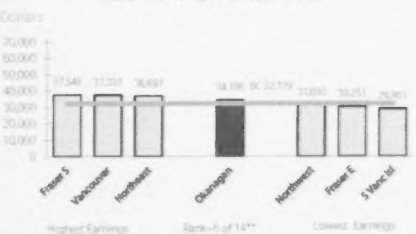
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	490	6,355	2,620	34,590	3,110	40,945	68,050	1,032,080
Average earnings ($)	35,181	35,261	48,013	48,978	45,988	46,784	53,267	57,549
Median earnings ($)	33,790	31,178	43,184	43,805	40,578	41,110	46,951	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	96.0	93.8	68.8	74.0	71.7	75.4	74.9	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	90	1,460	265	4,590	360	6,050	4,780	66,535
Average earnings ($)	30,132	29,737	36,482	39,945	34,852	37,480	40,639	42,790
Median earnings ($)	29,082	26,543	36,997	34,796	35,166	32,412	36,059	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	67.0	81.3	91.3	68.2	72.7	69.6	79.7	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	125	1,475	775	9,235	900	10,710	18,305	244,725
Average earnings ($)	33,945	33,814	39,360	43,320	38,603	42,013	45,720	49,073
Median earnings ($)	30,219	28,954	37,109	39,155	35,579	36,650	41,222	42,667
Female male earnings ratio %	78.3	83.7	65.2	73.1	66.0	73.3	77.9	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	35	575	125	2,785	155	3,360	4,335	54,220
Average earnings ($)	36,756	33,020	42,369	48,823	41,184	46,121	44,177	49,017
Median earnings ($)	33,510	29,715	40,961	42,223	39,739	39,146	39,072	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	90.1	92.9	102.7	65.3	97.2	68.0	68.7	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	40	410	270	2,845	310	3,255	5,975	63,865
Average earnings ($)	39,581	35,604	51,136	53,451	49,682	51,203	53,446	60,182
Median earnings ($)	34,162	31,249	47,986	50,239	44,853	47,619	51,474	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	82.3	82.4	91.8	56.3	73.7	58.4	64.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	150	1,530	620	9,230	765	9,740	11,200	214,340
Average earnings ($)	34,938	35,330	47,729	47,290	45,294	45,435	50,788	54,296
Median earnings ($)	37,125	33,509	40,509	42,493	39,650	40,545	45,473	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	128.0	96.8	57.7	69.0	68.5	74.7	68.0	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	60	925	570	6,915	625	7,840	18,260	388,380
Average earnings ($)	42,730	47,385	66,150	62,266	63,134	60,506	69,576	68,602
Median earnings ($)	42,156	40,862	67,416	59,532	60,736	56,675	60,912	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	107.9	92.5	66.6	76.8	66.6	76.5	79.4	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

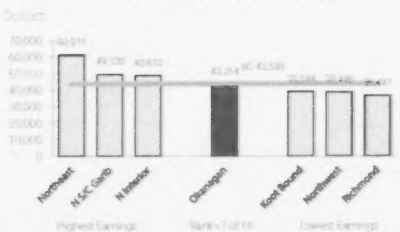
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	41,452	45,647	41,707	50,240	41,706	49,537	51,107	60,021
Professionals ($)	45,268	41,859	59,970	59,962	58,412	57,242	67,186	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	34,106	32,179	43,264	43,598	40,189	41,066	45,447	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	34,234	26,076	30,318	32,065	30,629	30,577	35,583	36,678
Males, median employment income, (2010 ($)								
Management ($)	31,341	44,693	60,017	59,892	48,472	55,770	59,710	65,916
Professionals ($)	78,157	43,674	60,035	66,644	65,051	64,593	71,901	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	34,960	33,072	51,247	50,786	49,137	48,662	52,234	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	36,506	28,215	34,392	37,171	35,129	35,329	41,286	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	160.0	103.8	54.9	69.9	72.1	75.3	75.3	78.0
Professionals (%)	57.7	93.4	96.5	84.5	86.9	83.1	68.1	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	94.7	96.2	67.6	72.3	69.1	73.0	73.8	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	83.2	87.9	81.9	76.9	80.6	78.1	75.3	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

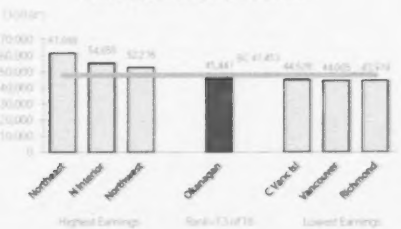
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

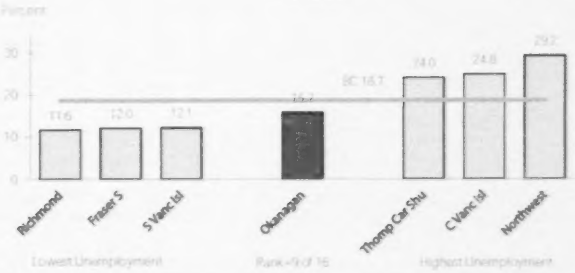
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	20.6	26.8	13.0	13.9	14.3	16.4	8.3	7.4
Males	23.1	32.4	14.2	15.3	15.7	19.7	9.0	7.6
Females	18.2	20.5	11.8	12.6	12.8	14.0	7.5	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	24.1	36.0	16.9	21.9	18.7	25.8	13.6	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	23.8	27.8	16.3	14.4	16.5	16.6	10.2	8.7
With post-secondary completion	16.5	19.5	10.0	10.6	11.3	12.1	6.2	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.8	9.5	11.7	11.3	14.2	8.1	6.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	26.9	28.7	10.5	15.9	14.5	18.5	8.1	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	11.3	16.5	11.6	10.2	11.6	11.3	5.2	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	15.4	12.5	8.4	7.8	9.1	8.4	5.3	5.5

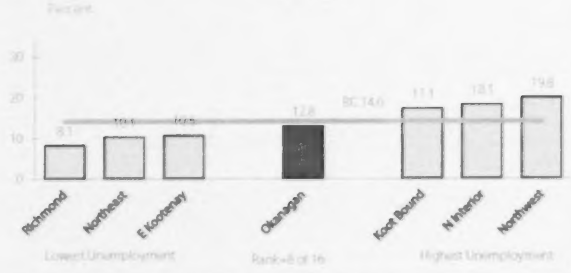
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

MALES



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=6 of 16 | Highest Unemployment

FEMALES



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=6 of 16 | Highest Unemployment

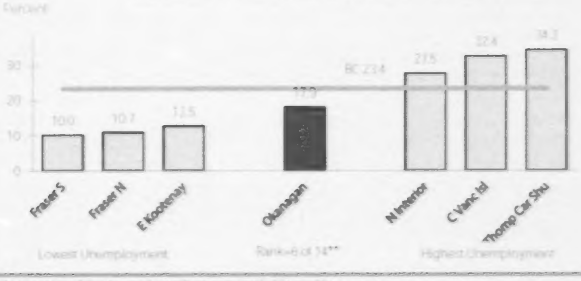
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	40.0	41.7	14.0	19.5	17.2	22.8	17.3	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	39.1	50.7	17.3	27.2	22.5	31.4	21.7	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	39.4	35.6	12.3	16.4	15.4	19.1	16.1	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	36.1	41.9	12.0	18.5	15.7	22.3	16.1	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	52.4	19.2	28.7	28.9	34.9	26.9	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	34.8	37.1	10.8	16.4	13.7	19.3	15.0	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	20.0	31.9	17.1	14.1	18.2	17.3	8.9	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.2	34.6	23.5	29.3	29.1	15.6	13.8
With High School Graduation	*	31.7	24.7	16.3	24.6	19.1	10.1	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	25.1	7.6	10.3	10.4	12.1	7.7	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	*	12.5	*	15.8	9.8	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	23.3	*	15.3	11.1	19.2	9.2	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	20.0	8.0	9.8	8.2	11.2	7.6	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.2	11.6	8.1	12.9	9.0	6.8	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	16.2	22.7	10.6	12.0	11.5	14.2	5.8	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	19.2	32.0	16.5	19.5	17.9	23.4	11.0	10.5
With High School Graduation	18.8	23.2	9.7	11.7	11.3	13.9	6.5	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	16.9	17.1	8.6	10.0	9.9	11.3	4.9	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	21.2	*	10.4	6.7	12.5	5.5	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.1	17.5	15.9	17.6	18.0	7.6	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	10.5	14.7	11.2	9.2	11.0	10.2	4.8	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	11.5	5.9	8.0	6.8	8.4	4.0	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

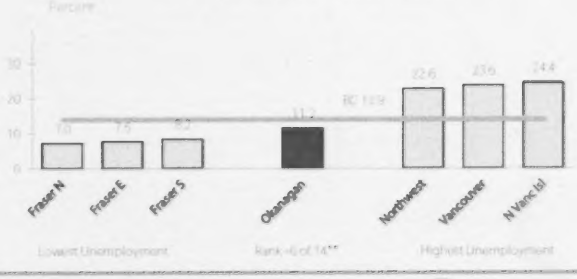
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=6 of 14** | Highest Unemployment

WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=6 of 14** | Highest Unemployment

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

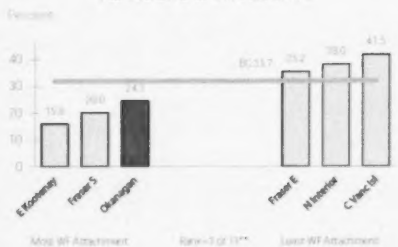
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

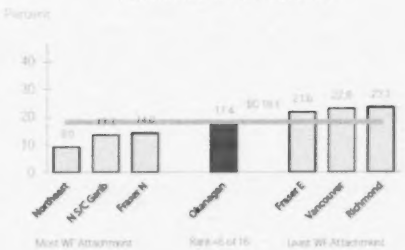
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	965	17,405	2,985	38,125	3,850	55,530	93,380	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	24.3	31.7	17.4	18.1	18.7	21.2	10.7	11.9
% of males	21.4	29.5	14.6	14.2	15.8	17.9	7.5	7.8
% of females	27.2	34.0	19.6	21.4	21.0	24.0	13.6	15.7
% of age 25-34	19.2	34.0	16.5	16.8	17.0	20.5	9.0	10.6
% of age 35-54	26.3	30.7	17.7	18.8	19.4	21.5	11.3	12.4
% of age 15-24	42.6	57.9	28.4	33.6	30.9	38.8	22.5	31.3
% of males	44.8	56.7	26.5	34.8	29.7	39.6	23.4	32.5
% of females	38.8	59.2	30.8	32.7	32.4	38.1	21.6	30.0
% of age 15-19	53.0	69.7	40.5	46.8	42.9	51.6	34.2	46.7
% of age 20-24	26.0	44.2	11.5	18.0	14.3	23.7	10.3	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

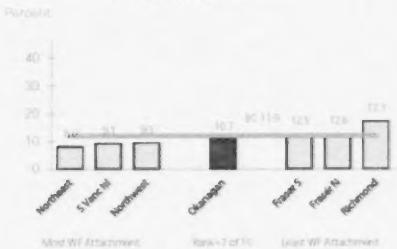
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL

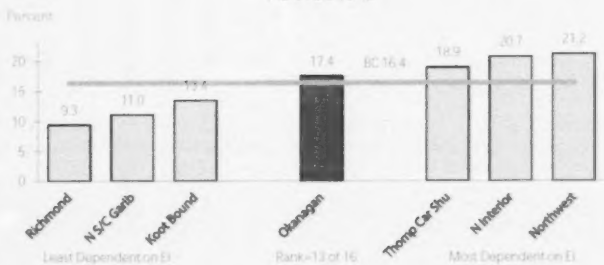


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

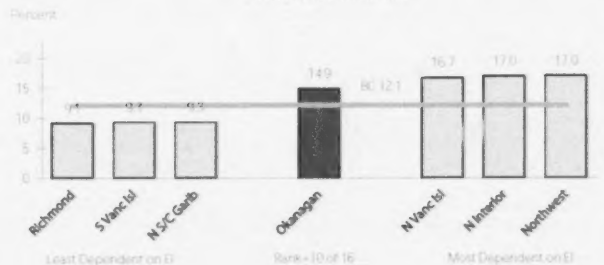
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.5	15.1	17.8	16.7	17.4	16.4	14.9	12.1
% of Males	15.3	19.2	17.7	18.1	17.2	18.3	15.4	11.8
% of Females	15.7	10.7	17.9	15.4	17.6	14.6	14.4	12.4
% of age 15-24	15.6	11.0	11.6	11.5	12.2	11.4	10.2	7.7
% of age 25-34	17.2	18.1	22.3	21.5	21.1	20.9	24.7	18.1
% of age 35-54	16.9	16.1	19.9	18.5	19.2	18.0	14.8	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

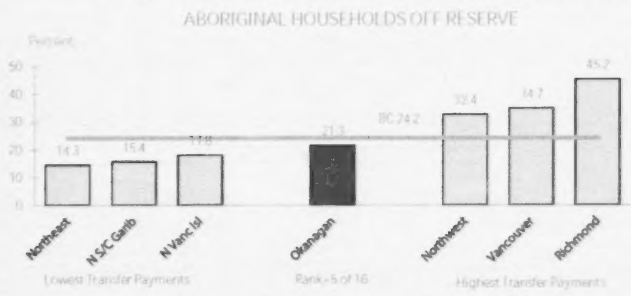
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	1,105	14,785	5,905	64,705	7,010	79,490	93,790	1,159,220
By income Levels in 2010 (Before tax):								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11.9	11.5	#	#	6.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	18.8	18.5	#	#	18.4	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	69.3	70.0	#	#	75.5	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	28.7	25.9	#	#	27.7	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	40.6	44.0	#	#	47.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	58,611	62,351	#	#	67,375	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	17.0	13.3	#	#	7.9	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	535	8,130	2,890	32,710	3,420	40,835	32,470	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	24.2	24.6	#	#	12.5	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	225	3,400	860	9,730	1,085	13,130	8,005	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	50.0	49.3	#	#	28.0	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	295	4,165	2,230	24,905	2,525	29,075	21,515	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	75.6	73.9	#	#	84.7	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.3	24.2	#	#	10.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	3.4	1.9	#	#	4.3	3.5

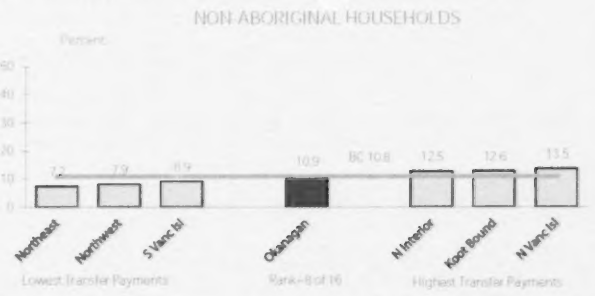
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

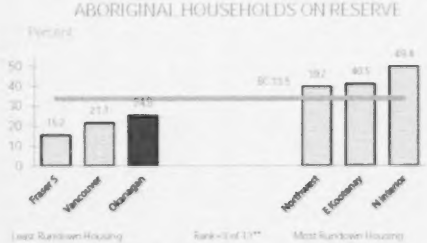




WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	535	8,130	2,890	32,710	3,420	40,835	32,470	471,370
% of total families	48.4	55.0	48.9	50.6	48.8	51.4	34.6	40.7
% that are lone parent families	42.1	41.8	29.8	29.7	31.7	32.2	24.7	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4
% Multiple family households	3.9	8.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.4	1.5	3.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	45	1,025	205	2,190	250	3,215	1,300	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	3.2	5.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	5.1	9.2	3.1	4.0	3.4	4.7	2.1	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	40.8	33.7	60.6	59.3	57.7	55.2	73.9	70.9
% Needing minor repair	34.0	32.8	27.4	28.9	28.5	29.5	20.5	22.4
% Needing major repair	24.8	33.5	11.9	11.8	13.9	15.3	5.6	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada